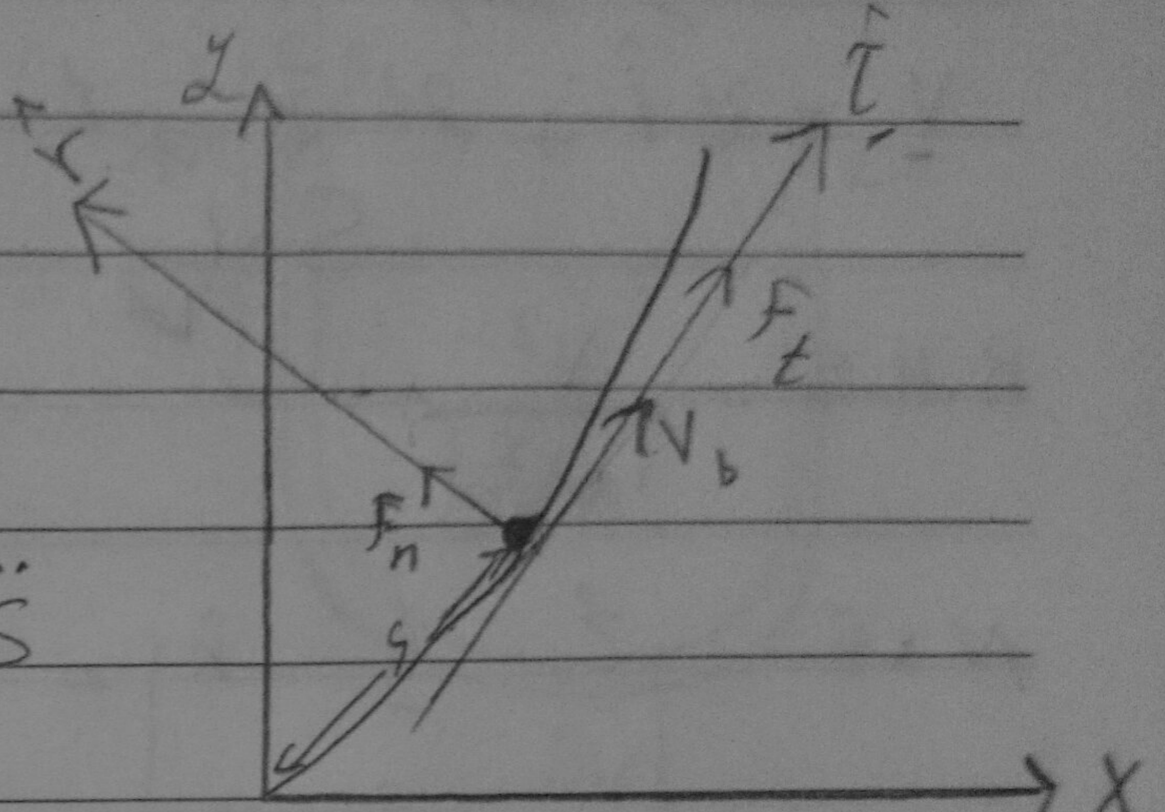
Date: (5.03) Subject:

الاحداثيات الطبيعية

$\hat{T}$ متجه الوحدة للمماس

$\hat{n}$ " " العمودي على المماس



$$\underline{V} = V\,\underline{\hat{T}} \quad , V = \frac{ds}{dt} = \dot{S}$$

$$\underline{F} = f_t\,\underline{\hat{T}} + F_n\,\underline{\hat{n}} \quad , f_t = \frac{dv}{dt} = \ddot{S}$$

$$f_n = \frac{V^2}{\rho}$$

ρ نصف قطر

f_n تتغلب على قوة الطرد المركزية

التقوس

$$f = \sqrt{F_n^2 + F_t^2}$$

$$\rho = \frac{V^3}{|\underline{V} \times \underline{F}|}$$

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[9] prove that $\rho = \frac{V^3}{|\underline{V} \times \underline{f}|}$

ρ and

$\underline{V} = 3t\hat{i} + 2t^2\hat{j}$, $t = 1$

Sol

$R.H.S = \frac{V^3}{|V \times f|}$

$\underline{V} \times \underline{f} = \begin{vmatrix} \hat{z} & \hat{n} & \hat{k} \\ V & 0 & 0 \\ f_t & f_n & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 0\,\hat{z} - \hat{n}(0) + \hat{k}(Vf_n) = (Vf_n)\hat{k}$

$|V \times f| = V f_n$

$\frac{V^3}{|V \times f|} = \frac{V^3}{V f_n} = \frac{V^2}{f_n} = \rho$ //

at $t = 1$

$\underline{V} = 3\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} \Rightarrow V = \sqrt{13}$

$\underline{\dot{r}} = 3\hat{i} + 4t\hat{j}$

$\underline{f} = 3\hat{i} + 4\hat{j} \Rightarrow f = 5$

$\underline{V} \times \underline{f} = \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & k \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 6\,\underline{k}$

$\rho = \frac{V^3}{|V \times f|} = \frac{(\sqrt{13})^3}{6}$

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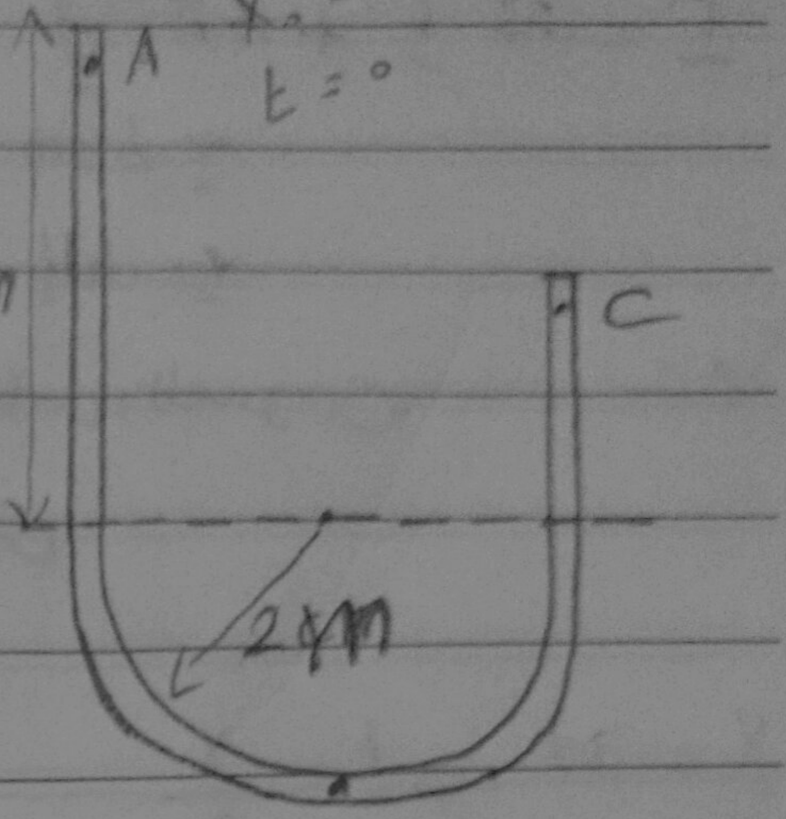
$V_0 = 0$

No

$\bar{V} = V\hat{t}$

$\bar{F} = F_t \hat{t} + F_n \hat{n}$

$f_t = .2t$



$f_n = \frac{V^2}{\rho} = \frac{V^2}{2}$

$f_t = 0.2t$

$\frac{dV}{dt} = .2t$

$X = 3 + \frac{2\pi}{4}$

$X = 3 + \pi$

$\int dV = \int .2t \, dt$

$V = .1t^2 + C \Rightarrow C = 0$

$\boxed{V = 0.1t^2}$

$\int dX = \int .1t^2 \, dt$

$X = \frac{.1}{3}t^3 + C \Rightarrow C = 0$

$\boxed{X = \frac{1}{30}t^3}$

$\frac{t^3}{30} = 3 + \pi \Rightarrow t = \checkmark$

$V = .1t^2 = \checkmark$ $\quad f_t = .2t = \checkmark$

$f_n = \frac{V^2}{2} = \checkmark$

B.F

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$\underline{r} = 3t\,\hat{i} + 2t^2\,\hat{j}$

[1] أوجد معادلة المسار [2] أوجد مركبات السرعة والعجلة بالقطبية

[3] " " " و " بالطبيعية

$t = 1\ Sec$ [4] أوجد متجهي الوحدة المماس والعمودي

[5] نصف قطر التقوس

Sol

[1] $X = 3t \Rightarrow t = \frac{X}{3}$

$y = 2t^2$

$y = 2\left(\frac{X}{3}\right)^3$ #

$\underline{r} = 3t\,\hat{i} + 2t^2\,\hat{j} \Rightarrow \underline{r} = 3\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} \Rightarrow r = \sqrt{13}$

$\underline{V} = 3\hat{i} + 4t\,\hat{j} \Rightarrow \underline{V} = 3\hat{i} + 4\hat{j} \Rightarrow V = 5$

$\underline{f} = 4\hat{j} \Rightarrow f = 4$

$\underline{r} = r\,\hat{r}$

$\hat{r} = \frac{\underline{r}}{r} = \frac{3\hat{i} + 2\hat{j}}{\sqrt{13}} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{13}}\hat{i} + \frac{2}{\sqrt{13}}\hat{j}$

$\underline{V} = V_r\,\hat{r} + V_\theta\,\hat{\theta}$ $\quad \cdot\hat{r}$

$\underline{V}\cdot\hat{r} = V_r\,\hat{r}\cdot\hat{r} + V_\theta\,\hat{\theta}\cdot\hat{r}$

$\hat{r}\cdot\hat{r} = 1$, $\hat{\theta}\cdot\hat{r} \to 0$

$V_r = \underline{V}\cdot\hat{r} = (3\hat{i} + 2\hat{j})\cdot\left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{13}}\hat{i} + \frac{2}{\sqrt{13}}\hat{j}\right) = \frac{9}{\sqrt{13}} + \frac{8}{\sqrt{13}} = \frac{17}{\sqrt{13}}$

$V = \sqrt{V_r^2 + V_\theta^2}$

$5 = \sqrt{\left(\frac{17}{\sqrt{13}}\right)^2 + V_\theta^2}$

$V_\theta = \checkmark$

B. E

$$\vec{y} = 1 \Longleftarrow \vec{y}\,u_f + \vec{z}\,f = \vec{f}$$

$$\frac{\delta}{\nu^2} = u_f \qquad f_n = 1 \Longleftarrow f = (f_2 + f_1)\,u_f$$

$$f_t = \vec{f}\cdot\vec{z} = 1$$

$$\vec{f} = f_t\,\vec{z} + f_n\,\vec{y} \qquad \vec{z}\,.$$

$$\vec{z} = -\frac{\nu}{\nu} - 3\,\hat{i} + 5 + 4\,\hat{j} + 6\,\hat{k}$$

$$= 6\vec{z}$$

$$\vec{y} = \nu\vec{z}$$